

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
for the  
Middle District of North Carolina

In the Matter of the Search of  
(Briefly describe the property to be searched  
or identify the person by name and address) )  
Priority Mail parcel bearing mailing label with tracking  
number 9505 5101 2376 9134 1570 17 located at 3701  
W Wendover Avenue, Greensboro North Carolina 27495 )  
Case No. 1:19MJ170

**APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT**

I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government, request a search warrant and state under penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the following person or property (identify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its location):  
Priority Mail parcel bearing mailing label with tracking number 9505 5101 2376 9134 1570 17 located at 3701 W  
Wendover Avenue, Greensboro, North Carolina 27495

located in the Middle District of North Carolina, there is now concealed (identify the person or describe the property to be seized):

Controlled substances and/or materials and documents reflecting the distribution of controlled substances through the U.S. Mail.

The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 41(c) is (check one or more):

- evidence of a crime;  
 contraband, fruits of crime, or other items illegally possessed;  
 property designed for use, intended for use, or used in committing a crime;  
 a person to be arrested or a person who is unlawfully restrained.

The search is related to a violation of:

<i>Code Section</i>	<i>Offense Description</i>
21 U.S.C. § 841	Distribution and Possession with Intent to Distribute a Controlled Substance
21 U.S.C. § 843(b)	Use of a Communication Facility to Facilitate Distribution of a Controlled Substance

The application is based on these facts:

See attached affidavit incorporated by reference herein

- Continued on the attached sheet.  
 Delayed notice of \_\_\_\_\_ days (give exact ending date if more than 30 days: \_\_\_\_\_) is requested  
under 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is set forth on the attached sheet.

  
Applicant's signature

Angela D. Pollard, U.S. Postal Inspector  
Printed name and title

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence.

Date: 5/23/19

City and state: Winston-Salem, North Carolina

  
Joi Elizabeth Peake, U.S. Magistrate Judge  
Printed name and title

## AFFIDAVIT

The undersigned, being duly sworn, deposes and states:

1. I, Angela D. Pollard, am a United States Postal Inspector and have been so employed since 1999. I completed a fourteen week basic training course at the United States Postal Inspection Service Training Academy in Potomac, Maryland. I have received specialized training in Interview and Interrogations, Mail Theft Investigations, Prohibited Mailings Narcotics, Property and Evidence Handling Procedures, Workplace Violence Prevention, Field Legal Training, and Confidential Informant Training. Prior to starting the Postal Inspection Service Training Academy, I was a Law Enforcement Officer in the City of Fayetteville, NC from 1989-1999. While employed for the City of Fayetteville, I received specialized training in Homicide Investigations, Narcotics Investigations, Sexual Assault Investigations, Field Training Officer training, in addition to numerous other trainings. I am currently assigned to the Prohibited Mail Narcotics Team in Greensboro, North Carolina, Charlotte Division, which is responsible for investigations of violations involving the United States Mail, including use of the U. S. Mails to transmit controlled substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841 and 843(b).
2. On May 14, 2019, a Priority Mail parcel bearing tracking number 9505

5101 2376 9134 1570 17 (hereafter, "the Suspect Parcel") entered into the mail stream in Garberville, California 95542. The Suspect Parcel was addressed to "T. Atkinson, c/o 1917 Merritt Dr., Greensboro, NC. 27407."

3. The Suspect Parcel is described as follows:
  - A. Addressed to: "T. Atkinson, c/o 1917 Merritt Dr., Greensboro, NC. 27407"
  - B. From: "Paul Fitipaldi, c/o 1406 S. Fern Dr., Mt. Prospect, IL 60056"
  - C. Size: approximately 20" X 14" X 10"
  - D. Weight: approximately 5 pounds, 4.20 ounces
  - E. Postage affixed: \$55.90
  - F. Physical description: a brown box, bearing Priority Mail tracking number 9505 5101 2376 9134 1570 17.
4. On May 14, 2019, investigators attempted to verify the information provided on the Priority Mail label for the Suspect Parcel by using law enforcement databases. The Inspections Service was able to determine that the name of the recipient (T. Atkinson) of the Suspect Parcel is not associated with the address on the label for 1917 Merritt Drive, Greensboro, North Carolina 27407. The sender's address (1406 South Fern Drive, Mount Prospect, Illinois 60056) for the Suspect Parcel is not a valid address.

5. On May 15, 2019, Postal Inspectors conducting an interdiction deemed the Suspect Parcel as suspicious in nature based on the facts set forth above. The Suspect Parcel was from a source state for narcotics (California), had a handwritten label, was heavily taped and had a return address of Mount Prospect, Illinois; however, the Suspect Parcel was mailed out of California.
6. I am aware, through my training and experience, that people who utilize the U.S. Mail to distribute controlled substances commonly use fictitious names and addresses in an attempt to avoid detection by law enforcement agencies. I am also aware that California is a source state for the distribution of narcotics, and North Carolina is a known destination for controlled substances through the U.S. Mail.
7. I am also aware that people often use the U.S. Mail, specifically Priority Mail Express and Priority Mail, for the delivery of controlled substances for various reasons, some of which are listed below:
  - A. Items sent via Priority Mail Express, and Priority Mail are considered to be First-Class Mail. Therefore, these items cannot be examined without a federal search warrant.
  - B. Priority Mail Express, and Priority Mail are generally expected to be delivered in one to three days. This assures the sender of expedited delivery.

- C. Various dispatch times (times which a mailed item is transported to the next destination) are available to customers upon request and provide the sender an opportunity to have some control as to the arrival of the mailed item.
  - D. Individuals desiring to either send or receive controlled substances and payments for these substances through the U.S. Mail can do so without having to provide identification. This reduces the possibility of revealing their true identities.
8. On May 15, 2019, Drug K-9 Detective Justin Blanks of the Greensboro Police Department, assigned to the Vice Narcotics Division, was contacted regarding the Suspect Parcel. Detective Blanks and drug detecting Canine Kash (hereafter, "Kash") responded to the Greensboro Piedmont Triad International Airport Terminal Handling Service in the Middle District of North Carolina..
9. The Suspect Parcel was placed in a lineup with four other parcels at the Greensboro Piedmont Triad International Airport Terminal Handling Service in the Middle District of North Carolina, none of which contained a controlled substance. Kash walked among the parcels. Kash alerted only to the Suspect Parcel by sitting and staring at the Suspect Parcel, which was Kash's signal to indicate the scent of a controlled substance. The examination took place at 8:45 p.m. on May 15, 2019.

10. Detective Justin Blanks has been a sworn law enforcement officer for the past fourteen years with the Greensboro Police Department, having completed Basic Law Enforcement Training (BLET) in May 2001. Detective Blanks is currently assigned as an Investigative Interdiction Detective on the Vice Squad in the Vice & Narcotics Division of the Greensboro Police Department and has worked narcotics investigations, specifically, since January 2006. In January 2014, Detective Blanks was selected to be a Narcotics Detection Dog Handler and was assigned K-9 Peaches, a five-year-old Yellow Labrador Retriever (retired-November 2017). In December 2017, Detective Blanks was again selected to be a Narcotics Detection Dog Handler and assigned Kash, a German Shepard, a breed specifically selected for its keen senses and ability to be trained to detect the odor of controlled substances.
11. In addition to BLET, Detective Blanks has attended the Police Law Institute and the following trainings: Street Crimes, Basic Narcotics Investigators course, Airport Narcotics Investigations, Introduction to Conspiracy Investigations, Highway and Rural Drug Investigations, Advanced Criminal Interdiction, Basic K-9/Detector Dog Training, High Risk Apprehensions, Bus Interdiction, Parcel Interdiction, Train Interdiction, and has attended numerous other seminars. Detective Blanks has been certified through the U.S. Drug Enforcement

Administration's Operation JETWAY Training program to conduct all manner of Interdiction Investigations and has completed well over 500 hours of training throughout his career with the majority of the training focusing on illegal narcotics.

12. In addition to his current assignment, Detective Blanks has served the department as a Patrol Officer, Police Training Officer, and as a street-level drug officer. Detective Blanks is a member of the North Carolina Narcotics Enforcement Officers Association, the International Narcotics Interdiction Association (INIA), and the International Police Working Dog Association. In 2003, Detective Blanks was recognized by the Greensboro Police Officers Association as Officer to the Year, and has received Officer of the month on numerous occasions. In 2011, Detective Blanks' Investigative Interdiction Team was selected as the INIA International Interdiction Group of the Year.
13. Detective Blanks has conducted and assisted in narcotics investigations leading to the arrest and conviction of numerous narcotics traffickers in the State of North Carolina, 18<sup>th</sup> Prosecutorial District (Guilford County), and the United States District Court for the Middle District of North Carolina.
14. In December 2017, Kash was purchased from Ventosa Kennels, in Scotland Neck, North Carolina, by the Greensboro Police Department.

After undergoing several tests as to his suitability as a police work dog, Kash was accepted by the Canine Division and began training in December 2017. Kash and Detective Blanks have completed together 200 hours of basic canine detection training with Corporal Dwayne Diaz, a canine handler and trainer who has multiple years of experience in the Canine Division of the Greensboro Police Department.

15. Kash has demonstrated that he can reliably use his olfactory senses to locate the odor of controlled substances, which include heroin, cocaine, crack cocaine, marijuana, hashish, methamphetamine, and ecstasy. After successful completion of this training, Kash entered into service with the Greensboro Police Department, Vice & Narcotics Division as a narcotics detection K-9 in December 2017.
16. In training with the Greensboro Police Department, Kash was "imprinted" to detect the odor of cocaine, crack cocaine, marijuana, hash, methamphetamine, heroin, and ecstasy. At the beginning of training, the officers placed all seven substances in a hidden box, and Kash was rewarded with a toy when he correctly alerted. Then, the officers removed one substance at a time, and repeated the testing, until Kash could detect the presence of the substances individually.
17. On February 5, 2018, Blanks took Kash to Fayetteville, North Carolina, to undergo testing by the International Police Working Dog Association.

Joseph Salisbury, of the Cumberland County Sheriff's Office, administered the tests. Kash underwent three tests. The first was an open air field test where narcotic substances were hidden in four locations in a field or a parking lot. Kash successfully found the four hidden locations of controlled substances. The second test was of an interior room. Kash had to search five rooms, and alert to the presence of controlled substances. One of the rooms did not have any controlled substances. Kash successfully alerted to the four rooms that had controlled substances, and did not alert to the room without narcotics. The third test involved vehicles. Kash had to search eight school buses. Two of the buses had no drugs. Kash successfully alerted to the six buses that had controlled substances, and successfully did not alert on the two buses with no narcotics. Based on his one hundred percent successful rate of testing, Kash received certification from the International Police Working Dog Association. This certification is valid for fifteen months from the date of issuance.

18. Kash is trained to give a "Passive Alert" after detecting the odor of narcotics. This "Passive Alert" consists of a physical reaction that ultimately ends in the dog coming to a sitting position or alternating looks between Detective Blanks and the point of narcotics. Kash also exhibits various mental and physical reactions that are noticeable to

Detective Blanks, which include changes in his behavior such as becoming possessive of the area, refusal to leave an area where the odor of narcotics is detected, and changes to his breathing rate and sniffing patterns.

19. Detective Blanks has successfully demonstrated the ability to properly deploy Kash and locate hidden narcotics. Kash has successfully detected narcotics that have been concealed in locations including the following: sealed packages, residential homes and outbuildings, automobiles, tractor-trailers, luggage, electrical components and appliances, and elsewhere.
20. On February 5, 2018, the K-9 detection team of Kash and Detective Blanks was certified as a K-9 detection team. On May 14, 2019, the K-9 detection team of Kash and Detective Blanks was recertified as a K-9 detection team in Fayetteville, North Carolina. From February 5, 2018 until May 15, 2019, Kash and Detective Blanks have located and seized no less than 694.5 pounds of marijuana, 3.46 pounds of methamphetamine, 4.4 pounds of cocaine and \$64,320.00 in United States Currency (as of usage report dated May 15, 2019).
21. Based on the above facts, there is probable cause to believe that the Suspect Parcel contains at least one controlled substance that is being shipped from a source state (California) to North Carolina, in violation

of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841 and 843(b). As such, I respectfully request that a Search Warrant be issued for the Suspect Parcel.

Angela D. Pollard  
Angela D. Pollard  
U.S. Postal Inspector

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 23 day of May 2019.

Joi Elizabeth Peake  
The Honorable Joi Elizabeth Peake  
United States Magistrate Judge